

HILA 101: Latin America, 1800-1920  
Winter 2011  
M-W-F 10-10:50 a.m.  
Warren Lecture Hall 2113

Latin American History, 1800-1920

Instructor: Dr. Eric Van Young

Office hours: Monday, 11 a.m.-1 p.m., Muir HSS 5073, and **under rare circumstances**  
by appointment

History office phone: 534-6891

E-mail: [evanyoung@ucsd.edu](mailto:evanyoung@ucsd.edu) (**please do not harass me** by e-mail or use it as a  
substitute for coming to office hours)

SCOPE OF THE COURSE:

This course provides an introduction to the history of Latin America during the period from about 1800 to approximately 1920, or from about the eve of political independence from Spain and Portugal to some time between World War I (1914-1918) and the Great Depression (1929-). The preceding quarter of the sequence, HILA 100, deals with the colonial period, and the following quarter, HILA 102, with the 20<sup>th</sup> century. The emphasis this quarter will be on social, economic, and political developments within this very large and complex area, seeking particularly to explore the influence of the colonial heritage, the troubled emergence of national states, and the growth of links with dominant external economies. Following a brief treatment of the independence period (of which 2010 was sort of the consensual bicentennial in much of Spanish America), the lectures and readings will focus on a number of significant themes common to the history of the Latin American states, and then on the specific histories of three nations—Mexico, Brazil, and Argentina—as illustrative of those themes.

COURSE FORMAT:

Nothing fancy; 2-1/2 hours of lecture per week; in-class discussion of assigned readings; questions and spontaneous discussion always welcome.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

Mid-term exam—essay and short answer, in class, 50 minutes long; 20% of grade  
Final exam—essay and short answer, in class, about 120-180 minutes long; 40% of grade  
Paper—an essay of **at least** eight pages in length on a relevant theme of the student's  
choice touching on the period (see attached guide sheet); consultation on topic and  
bibliography with instructor not mandatory but **strongly advised**; 40% of grade

REQUIRED READINGS (in order of use, and all paperback):

**Richard A. Warren**, *Vagrants and Citizens: Politics and the Masses in Mexico City from Colony to Republic* (Rowman and Littlefield, 2007)

**Domingo F. Sarmiento**, *Facundo: Or, Civilization and Barbarism* (Penguin Classics, 1998)

**Rebecca Earle**, *The Return of the Native: Indians and Myth-Making in Spanish America, 1810-1930* (Duke University Press, 2008)

**Lester D. Langley and Thomas D. Schoonover**, *The Banana Men: American Mercenaries and Entrepreneurs in Central America, 1880-1930* (University of Kentucky Press, 1995)

**Paul J. Vanderwood**, *The Power of God Against the Guns of Government: Religious Upheaval in Mexico at the Turn of the Nineteenth Century* (Stanford University Press, 1998)

Some notes regarding the course readings:

1) Discussion of the books in class will be limited in time, and restricted to problematic or particularly controversial aspects of the works. Since there is no T.A. and no sections meetings, it is incumbent on the students to do the readings and think about what they say. In general, it is the student's responsibility to read the assigned material and integrate it intellectually into the rest of the course. These are all good books, by well known scholars in the field; they are not meant to be cut up in little pieces, like sausages, as more traditional "textbooks" are. Therefore, when there is an indication in the calendar below that you are to begin reading a certain book in relation to a certain theme, start reading it at that point and keep at it until you finish. You can be assured that whether or not a given book is discussed in class, there may well be an exam question on it on the mid-term or final.

2) The assigned books are available for purchase in the UCSD Bookstore, and will also be on reserve in the Central Library.

3) For those students who feel they need a textbook to follow in addition to the lectures and other readings, the instructor will have on reserve, as an optional reading, the latest edition of the textbook *Modern Latin America* by Thomas Skidmore and Peter Smith.

4) Five books do not constitute a particularly heavy reading load for an upper-division history course at a relatively elite university; I estimate there will be about 150 pages per week. Both the amount of reading and its spacing throughout the quarter have been adjusted to accommodate the work for the required research paper, so that reading in the last weeks of the course is relatively light.

#### INSTRUCTOR'S POLICIES:

1) No "Incompletes" will be given except for compelling personal/medical reasons.

2) Papers must be typed; handwritten papers will not be accepted; late papers will be penalized.

3) Exams must be taken in blue books, which the students are expected to supply.

4) Roll is not taken, but regular attendance is strongly advised, since the lectures are in essence the textbook.

#### READING AND LECTURE TOPICS; CALENDAR:

Week of

Jan 3-7      Introduction/overview  
                 Independence

- Jan 10-14 Aftermath and legacy of independence  
State- and nation-making  
Begin reading Warren, *Vagrants and Citizens*
- Jan 17-21 **17 January—no class; Martin Luther King, Jr., holiday**  
Caudillismo and regionalism—strong men, weak states  
Political ideology in the 19<sup>th</sup> century  
Portrait of a conservative: Lucas Alamán of Mexico  
Begin reading Sarmiento, *Facundo*
- Jan 24-28 Population, immigration, urbanization  
Class, ethnicity, social structure, citizenship  
Begin reading Earle, *Return of the Native*
- Jan 31-Feb 4 The export economies  
Begin reading Langley and Schoonover, *The Banana Men*
- Feb 7-11 Foreign investment and railroads  
**Mid-term exam**—Wednesday, 9 February, in class  
N.B.: The date of the mid-term is subject to adjustment depending upon  
where we are with lectures and readings at the time  
Begin reading Vanderwood, *The Power of God*
- Feb. 14-18 Mexico  
Professor Vanderwood will talk with the class about his book, probably  
on Friday, 18 February
- Feb. 21-25 **21 February—no class; President's Day holiday**  
Brazil
- Feb 28-Mar 4 Argentina
- Mar. 7-11 Catch-up, summary, review  
**Papers due**—Friday, 11 March, by 5 p.m.

## RESEARCH PAPER GUIDELINES:

1) The paper is meant to accomplish three things: a) it is an exercise in writing; b) it is an exercise in research—specifically in this case historical materials and literature; c) it is meant to provide the student an opportunity to explore some aspect of 19<sup>th</sup>-century Latin American history in greater depth than the overall course format allows.

2) **It is strongly recommended** that the student consult with the instructor concerning the topic and sources for the essay, that topics be selected as early in the quarter as possible (say, by the second or third week), and that work on the research begin early to avoid difficulty with obtaining books in the library, etc. The instructor will be available to read and comment upon paper drafts, provided these are not submitted at the last minute.

3) The topic should be sufficiently broad so as to allow the student to do sufficient research—i.e., not so narrow or specialized that there is no historical or other writing on it—but not so broad as to be meaningless. Example of the former: “Simón Bolívar’s Bed-Wetting: Its Historical Influence” (well, if you could find sources, this might be interesting); example of the latter: “The Economy of Latin America in the Nineteenth Century.”

4) The essay should have a central idea, hypothesis, or argument—it should not just be a collection of odd facts thrown together.

5) The essay should reflect substantial thought and research in sources outside the course’s assigned texts, although these may also be used. At a minimum, “substantial” means at least six sources (books, documentary collections, journal articles, etc.) related to the topic. Wikipedia, although helpful and often amusing, is not an acceptable source. Those students interested in working in primary (i.e., original) sources, in materials in languages other than English (e.g., Spanish, French, Portuguese, etc.), or on areas not covered in the course (e.g., the Caribbean) are welcome to do so, but should consult with the instructor first.

6) The following are also important aspects of the essay:

- a) considerable attention should be paid to style, grammar, spelling, and so forth; and the final product should be proof-read carefully for errors;
- b) the essay should be *at least* eight pages in length, though anything up to about 20 pages or so will be read with interest; don’t try to fudge the length by manipulating the margins or the font, please;
- c) the essay should have a title page, some consistent form of references (foot-notes, end-notes, or social science-style notes in the text), and a bibliography at the end with works properly cited; if you do not know how to cite works in a bibliography, or have doubts about how to do it, consult a style manual;
- d) the paper should be typed, double-spaced.

